

MOUNDS FOR THE DEAD: AN ANALYSIS OF THE  
ADENA CULTURE

BY DON W. DRAGOO  
Curator, Section of Man  
Carnegie Museum

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Introduction . . . . .	3
Anatomy of a Mound. The Cresap Mound . . . . .	7
Introduction . . . . .	7
The mound . . . . .	9
Excavation of the mound . . . . .	9
Mound structure . . . . .	17
Features and burials . . . . .	22
<i>Features</i> . . . . .	22
<i>Burials</i> . . . . .	55
Summary of features and burials . . . . .	67
The artifacts . . . . .	73
Discussion of tablet forms . . . . .	97
Miscellaneous polished stone artifacts . . . . .	103
Chipped stone artifacts . . . . .	107
Summary of chipped stone tools . . . . .	118
Copper artifacts . . . . .	121
Bone artifacts . . . . .	123
Shell artifacts . . . . .	126
Pottery . . . . .	127
Miscellaneous objects . . . . .	128

	PAGE
Adena in the Upper Ohio Valley . . . . .	133
Distribution of Upper Ohio Valley Adena sites . . . . .	133
Grave Creek Mound . . . . .	139
Natrium Mound . . . . .	141
Beach Bottom Mound . . . . .	146
Half-Moon Site . . . . .	151
Welcome Mound . . . . .	152
McKees Rocks Mound . . . . .	153
Peters Creek Mound . . . . .	158
Crall Mound . . . . .	160
Discussion . . . . .	162
Adena trait list—Upper Ohio Valley . . . . .	170
Development of Adena Culture in the Ohio Valley . . . . .	175
Distinctive Adena traits . . . . .	176
Adena in Kentucky . . . . .	188
Adena mounds in Ohio . . . . .	197
Adena mounds in Indiana . . . . .	201
Discussion . . . . .	204
The Origin of Adena Culture . . . . .	228
Red Ocher Culture . . . . .	234
Glacial Kame Culture . . . . .	239
Physical anthropology of Adena . . . . .	247
Adena and its neighbors . . . . .	259
Point Peninsula Culture . . . . .	260
Central Basin and Illinois Hopewell . . . . .	265
Copena Culture . . . . .	281
East Coast Adena sites . . . . .	282
Middlesex complex . . . . .	286
Adena-Hopewell chronology and radiocarbon dates . . . . .	288
References . . . . .	298
Index . . . . .	311